

### **Our Focus**

The Kentucky Nutrition Education Program, as part of the University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service, encompasses two separate USDA programs: The Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program (EFNEP) and the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education (SNAP-Ed). Both programs utilize agents and assistants to provide educational opportunities for limited-resource individuals and families to acquire knowledge, develop skills, and change behaviors for improved health and well-being.

## **Our Challenge**

#### Poverty

According to US Census estimates for 2017, the median household income in Kentucky is **\$48,332**, almost 20% lower than the U.S. median household income of **\$60,336**.<sup>1</sup> Kentucky also has higher percentages of poverty and food insecurity among its population compared to census estimate for the United States overall.

|                 | Kentucky | U.S.  |
|-----------------|----------|-------|
| Total Poverty   | 17.1%    | 13.4% |
| Child Poverty   | 22.1%    | 18.4% |
| Food Insecurity | 14.7%    | 12.3% |

In 2017, an estimated **2,093** LaRue County residents lived in poverty, and an estimated **663** were children under 18.<sup>1</sup>

#### Obesity

Today, about half of all Americans have one or more chronic diseases, often related to poor diet and physical inactivity.<sup>2</sup> These include high blood pressure, cardiovascular disease, type 2 diabetes and stroke.



In 2017, the percentage of obese adults in Kentucky was **34.3%**, ranking it in the top 10 states for highest obesity rates in the country. The percentage of physically inactive Kentuckians was **34.4%**, ranking it as the most physically inactive state in the nation. Kentucky was also ranked in the top 10 for high percentages of adults with diabetes **(12.9%)** and adults with hypertension **(39.4%)**.<sup>3</sup> A large body of evidence shows that healthy eating habits and regular physical activity can help people achieve and maintain good health and reduce the risk of chronic disease throughout life.<sup>2</sup>

In 2015, **37.7%** of LaRue County's adult population were considered obese, and **29.2%** were considered physically inactive.<sup>4</sup>

### **Our Solution**

# Provide hands-on, nutrition education to limited-resource audiences, focusing on:

- Buying and preparing healthy foods
- Developing new meal planning and cooking skills
- Adopting new healthy lifestyle behaviors
- Managing SNAP resources

In 2019, **4,722** contacts were made with LaRue County residents who participated in nutrition education programming.

## **Our Results**

#### IN LARUE COUNTY

#### Lifestyle improvements

In 2019, **95%** of adult participants made a positive change in food group choices and **76%** showed improvement in one or more food safety practices. In addition, **97%** showed improvement in one or more food resource management practices and **98%** made changes to be more physically active. Youth participants also experienced behavior changes, with **93%** improving their ability to choose healthy foods.

### **Our Success**

### **Summer Food Safety**

ool School is a weeklong summer school program coordinated by LaRue County Family Resource Youth Service Center. The LaRue County Extension Service Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program assistant conducted a series of classes with 120 LaRue County Elementary School first- through fifthgraders. The goal was to improve their eating habits and increase awareness of food safety. Classes on MyPlate, food safety, and handwashing were taught to encourage a healthier lifestyle. Students participated in hands-on activities to encourage proper hand-washing techniques and prepared their own healthy snacks using a variety of fresh fruits and vegetables. Students were willing to sample a wide variety of fruits and vegetables they had not tried before. One student commented: "I didn't know that I liked pineapple until today." As a result, 90% showed improvement in diet quality, and 57% showed improvement in food safety knowledge.



#### University of Kentucky Nutrition Education Program Family and Consumer Sciences Extension

#### SOURCES:

- 1. U.S. Census Bureau Small Area and Income Poverty Estimates
- 2. World Health Organization Media Centre
- The State of Obesity Report 2019
  2019 County Health Rankings & Roadmaps



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EFNEP





University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

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