

# **Our Focus**

The Nutrition Education Program works in all 120 counties to improve the lives of limited-resource Kentuckians through education and changes in behavior and in their community. Through the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education (SNAP-Ed) and the Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program (EFNEP), the University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service has agents and nutrition assistants across the state who are dedicated to improving lives where they live.

# **Our Challenge**

#### **Poverty**

According to US Census estimates for 2016, the median household income in Kentucky is \$46,610, almost 20% lower than the U.S. median household income of \$57,617. Kentucky also has higher percentages of poverty and food insecurity among its population compared to census estimate for the United States overall.

	Kentucky	U.S.
Total Poverty	17.2%	12.3%
Child Poverty	24.4%	19.5%
Food Insecurity	14.7%	11.8%

In 2016, an estimated **2,312** LaRue County residents lived in poverty, and **830** of those were children under 18. This represents a **0.6%** decrease in total poverty and **15.4%** increase in child poverty since 2008.<sup>1</sup>

### Obesity

Today, about half of all Americans have one or more chronic diseases, often related to poor diet.<sup>2</sup> These include high blood pressure, cardiovascular disease, type 2 diabetes and stroke which are often associated with obesity.



In 2017, the percentage of obese adults in Kentucky was 34.3%, ranking it in the top 10 states for highest obesity rates in the country. Kentucky was also ranked in the top 10 for high percentages of adults with diabetes (12.9%) and adults with hypertension (39.4%).<sup>3</sup> A large body of evidence shows that healthy eating habits and regular physical activity can help people achieve and maintain good health and reduce the risk of chronic disease throughout life.<sup>2</sup>

In 2014, **34.7**% of LaRue County's adult population were considered obese.<sup>4</sup>

## **Our Solution**

Provide hands-on, nutrition education to limited-resource audiences, focusing on:

- Buying and preparing healthy foods
- Developing new meal planning and cooking skills
- Adopting new healthy lifestyle behaviors
- Managing SNAP resources

In 2018, **4,722** LaRue County residents with limited resources participated in nutrition education lessons.

### **Our Results**

#### IN LARUE COUNTY

#### Lifestyle improvements

In 2018, **98**% of adult participants made a positive change in food group choices and **92**% showed improvement in one or more food safety practices. In addition, **95**% showed improvement in one or more food resource management practices and **72**% made changes to be more physically active. Youth participants also experienced behavior changes, with **90**% improving their ability to choose healthy foods.

# **Our Success**

# Reducing food insecurity and boosting overall health

hepherd's Pie Food Pantry located in LaRue County provides food weekly to an average of 127 families with food insecurities. LaRue County Expanded Food and Nutrition Education (EFNEP) Program Assistant teaches bi-weekly classes to enhance the participants nutrition knowledge, food safety and cooking skills.

By demonstrating basic cooking skills and distributing recipes using fresh produce supplied by Shepherd's Pie, participants are increasing their intake of fresh fruits and vegetables and seeing a decrease in some health issues. One participant commented "I had no idea that I liked turnips, after watching a demonstration and sampling them, they are now my families favorite vegetable." As a result, participants are trying a wider variety of fruits and vegetables and willing to try 80% more of produce when they have sampled it in a recipe.



University of Kentucky Nutrition Education Program Family and Consumer Sciences Extension





University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

SOURCES:

1. U.S. Census Bureau Small Area and Income Poverty Estimates

- 2. 2015-2020 Dietary Guidelines for Americans
- 3. The State of Obesity Report 2018
- 4. 2018 County Health Rankings & Roadmap

This material was funded by USDA's Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This institution is an equal opportunity provider.



Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability.





