

Our Focus

The Nutrition Education Program works in all 120 counties to improve the lives of limited-resource Kentuckians through education and changes in behavior and in their community. Through the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education (SNAP-Ed) and the Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program (EFNEP), the University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service has agents and nutrition assistants across the state who are dedicated to improving lives where they live.

Our Challenge

Poverty

According to US Census estimates for 2016, the median household income in Kentucky is \$46,610, almost 20% lower than the U.S. median household income of \$57,617. Kentucky also has higher percentages of poverty and food insecurity among its population compared to census estimate for the United States overall.

	Kentucky	U.S.
Total Poverty	17.2%	12.3%
Child Poverty	24.4%	19.5%
Food Insecurity	14.7%	11.8%

In 2016, an estimated **6,708** Franklin County residents lived in poverty, and **2,178** of those were children under 18. This represents a **8.3**% increase in total poverty and **14.2**% increase in child poverty since 2008.

Obesity

Today, about half of all Americans have one or more chronic diseases, often related to poor diet.² These include high blood pressure, cardiovascular disease, type 2 diabetes and stroke which are often associated with obesity.



In 2017, the percentage of obese adults in Kentucky was 34.3%, ranking it in the top 10 states for highest obesity rates in the country. Kentucky was also ranked in the top 10 for high percentages of adults with diabetes (12.9%) and adults with hypertension (39.4%).³ A large body of evidence shows that healthy eating habits and regular physical activity can help people achieve and maintain good health and reduce the risk of chronic disease throughout life.²

In 2014, **34.1**% of Franklin County's adult population were considered obese.⁴

Our Solution

Provide hands-on, nutrition education to limited-resource audiences, focusing on:

- Buying and preparing healthy foods
- Developing new meal planning and cooking skills
- Adopting new healthy lifestyle behaviors
- Managing SNAP resources

In 2018, **10,800** Franklin County residents with limited resources participated in nutrition education lessons.

Our Results

IN KENTUCKY

Lifestyle improvements

In 2018, 95% of adult participants made a positive change in food group choices and 91% showed improvement in one or more food safety practices. In addition, 90% showed improvement in one or more food resource management practices and 83% made changes to be more physically active. Youth participants also experienced behavior changes, with 83% improving their ability to choose healthy foods.

Our Success

Teaching lifelong skills for a healthier future

rug addiction can have a serious impact on decision-making and the ability to care for oneself. The Franklin County Drug Court provides rehabilitation opportunities to individuals who committed low-level crimes but want to maintain sobriety, find work and be well. In a partnership with the Franklin County Cooperative Extension Service office, drug court participants attended seven nutrition classes with cooking skill sessions from the Healthy Choices for Every Body curriculum. The goal was to re-establish positive relationships with food in individuals regaining their appetites post-addiction. As a result, every program participant reported that they adopted a nutrition practice such as planning meals, reading labels, eating breakfast or making food without adding salt. Further, 67% adopted as many as four of these behaviors. The participants also valued lessons about resource management, including comparing prices and using grocery lists to avoid running out of food, and 85% began to use one or more of those food resource management practices.



University of Kentucky Nutrition Education Program Family and Consumer Sciences Extension

SOURCES:

- 1. U.S. Census Bureau Small Area and Income Poverty Estimates
- 2. 2015-2020 Dietary Guidelines for Americans
- 3. The State of Obesity Report 2018
- 4. 2018 County Health Rankings & Roadmap

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University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

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