

### **Our Focus**

The Nutrition Education Program works in all 120 counties to improve the lives of limited-resource Kentuckians through education and changes in behavior and in their community. Through the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Education (SNAP-Ed) and the Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program (EFNEP), the University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service has agents and nutrition assistants across the state who are dedicated to improving lives where they live.

## **Our Challenge**

### **Poverty**

According to US Census estimates for 2016, the median household income in Kentucky is \$46,610, almost 20% lower than the U.S. median household income of \$57,617. Kentucky also has higher percentages of poverty and food insecurity among its population compared to census estimate for the United States overall.

	Kentucky	U.S.
Total Poverty	17.2%	12.3%
Child Poverty	24.4%	19.5%
Food Insecurity	14.7%	11.8%

In 2016, an estimated **7,430** Calloway County residents lived in poverty, and **1,682** of those were children under 18. This represents a **23.4%** increase in total poverty and **26.1%** increase in child poverty since 2008.

## Obesity

Today, about half of all Americans have one or more chronic diseases, often related to poor diet.<sup>2</sup> These include high blood pressure, cardiovascular disease, type 2 diabetes and stroke which are often associated with obesity.



In 2017, the percentage of obese adults in Kentucky was 34.3%, ranking it in the top 10 states for highest obesity rates in the country. Kentucky was also ranked in the top 10 for high percentages of adults with diabetes (12.9%) and adults with hypertension (39.4%).<sup>3</sup> A large body of evidence shows that healthy eating habits and regular physical activity can help people achieve and maintain good health and reduce the risk of chronic disease throughout life.<sup>2</sup>

In 2014, **31.6**% of Calloway County's adult population were considered obese.<sup>4</sup>

## **Our Solution**

Provide hands-on, nutrition education to limited-resource audiences, focusing on:

- Buying and preparing healthy foods
- Developing new meal planning and cooking skills
- Adopting new healthy lifestyle behaviors
- Managing SNAP resources

In 2018, **9,658** Calloway County residents with limited resources participated in nutrition education lessons.

## **Our Results**

#### IN CALLOWAY COUNTY

#### Lifestyle improvements

In 2018, 77% of adult participants made a positive change in food group choices and 60% showed improvement in one or more food safety practices. In addition, 67% showed improvement in one or more food resource management practices and 61% made changes to be more physically active. Youth participants also experienced behavior changes, with 64% improving their ability to choose healthy foods.

## **Our Success**

# Helping the Calloway County community live healthier lives

The Nutrition Education Program Assistant delivered the Healthy Choices for Every Body curriculum to the community of Calloway County in Kentucky during the 2017-2018 year. The local senior center made the program available to their members on a weekly basis and the local parenting work group incorporated the nutrition program into the series of parenting lessons. A total of 65 participants enrolled between both programs. The lessons topics range from learning about MyPlate, breakfast essentials, reading labels, food resource management, meal planning and food safety. Participants had the opportunity to prepare several recipes during class and taste them. Several of the new recipes learned have been incorporated into their weekly meals and participants reported that family members have enjoyed them. Overall, 91.2% of the graduates showed a positive change in any food group after completing the program.



University of Kentucky Nutrition Education Program Family and Consumer Sciences Extension

#### SOURCES:

- 1. U.S. Census Bureau Small Area and Income Poverty Estimates
- 2. 2015-2020 Dietary Guidelines for Americans
- 3. The State of Obesity Report 2018
- 4. 2018 County Health Rankings & Roadmap

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University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

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